



ESCALAS MUSICALES

- GRADOS, MODOS, FUNCIONES TONALES Y TENSIONES

***MAYOR NATURAL
MENOR NATURAL
MENOR ARMÓNICA
MENOR MELÓDICA***

ESCALA MAYOR NATURAL

FCGDAEB / b BEADGCF



ESCALA MENOR NATURAL

ø m7b5 / Δ⁷ Maj7

JÓNICO	DÓRICO	FRIGIO	LIDIO	MIXOLIDIO	EÓLICO	LÓCRIO	JÓNICO
t	t	st	t	t	t	st	
T	SD	T	SD	D	T	D	T
I Δ ⁷	II m ⁷	III m ⁷	IV Δ ⁷	V 7	VI m ⁷	VII ø	I Δ ⁷
9	9	11	9	9	9	11	9
13	11 13		#11 13	13	11	b13	13

EÓLICO	LÓCRIO	JÓNICO	DÓRICO	FRIGIO	LIDIO	MIXOLIDIO	EÓLICO
t	st	t	t	st	t	t	
T	D	T	SD	D	SD	D	T
I m ⁷	II ø	b III Δ ⁷	IV m ⁷	V m ⁷	b VI Δ ⁷	b VII 7	I m ⁷
9	11	9	9	11	9	9	9
11	b13	13	11		#11 13	13	11

ESCALAS RELATIVAS

1ra

C#	D#	E#	F#	G#	A#	B#	C#
C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C
Cb	Db	Eb	Fb	Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb

C - Am

C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A	B	C#
C	D	Eb	F	G	Ab	Bb	C
Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gbb	Ab	Bbb	Cb

1ra

D#	E#	F##	G#	A#	B#	C##	D#
D	E	F#	G	A	B	C#	D
Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Bb	C	Db

D - Bm

D#	E#	F#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#
D	E	F	G	A	Bb	C	D
Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gbb	Ab	Bbb	Cb

3ra

E#	F##	G##	A#	B#	C##	D##	E#
E	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D#	E
Eb	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	D	Eb

E - C#m

E#	F##	G#	A#	B#	C#	D#	E#
E	F#	G	A	B	C	D	E
Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb

3ra

F#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E#	F#
F	G	A	Bb	C	D	E	F
Fb	Gb	Ab	Bbb	Cb	Db	Eb	Fb

F - Dm

F#	G#	A	B	C#	D	E	F#
F	G	Ab	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F
Fb	Gb	Abb	Bbb	Cb	Dbb	Ebb	Fb

5ta

G#	A#	B#	C#	D#	E##	F##	G#
G	A	B	C	D	E	F#	G
Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	F	Gb

G - Em

G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E	F#	G#
G	A	Bb	C	D	Eb	F	G
Gb	Ab	Bbb	Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gb

5ta

A#	B#	C##	D#	E#	F##	G##	A#
A	B	C#	D	E	F#	G#	A
Ab	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	G	Ab

A - F#m

A#	B#	C#	D#	E#	F#	G#	A#
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A
Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	Fb	Gb	Ab

7ma

B#	C##	D##	E#	F##	G##	A##	B#
B	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A#	B
Bb	C	D	Eb	F	G	A	Bb

B - G#m

B#	C##	D#	E#	F##	G#	A#	B#
B	C#	D	E	F#	G	A	B
Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Bb

7ma

1

2

3

4

5

3

4

5

1

2

3

1

2

3

4

5

ESCALA MENOR ARMÓNICA

FCGDAEB / b BEADGCF



ESCALA MENOR MELÓDICA

+ Aug / ° Dim

M. ARMÓNICA	LÓCRIO #6	JÓNICO #5	DÓRICO #4	FRIGIO #3	LIDIO #2	SUPERLOCRO b7	M. ARMÓNICA
t	st	t	t	s	t.st	st	
T	SD	T	SD	D	SD	D	T
I mΔ ⁷	II ø	b III +Δ ⁷	IV m ⁷	V 7	b VI Δ ⁷	VII ° ⁷	I mΔ ⁷
9	11	9	9	b9	#9	b13	9
11	13		#11	b13	#11	13	11

ESCALAS RELATIVAS

M. MELÓDICA	DÓRICO b2	LIDIO #5	LIDIO b7	MIXOLIDIO b13	LOCRO #2	ALT. DE DOM.	M. MELÓDICA
t	st	t	t	t	t	st	
T	SD	T	SD	D	T	D	T
I mΔ ⁷	II m ⁷	b III +Δ ⁷	IV 7	V 7	VI ø	VII ø	I mΔ ⁷
9	11	9	9	9	9	b13	9
11	13	#11	#11	b13	11	b13	11
13			13		b13		13

1ra

C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A	B#	C#
C	D	Eb	F	G	Ab	B	C
Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gb	Abb	Bb	Cb

C - Am

C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A	B	C#
C	D	Eb	F	G	A	B	C
Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gbb	Ab	Bbb	Cb

1ra

D#	E#	F##	G#	A#	B#	C##	D#
D	E	F	G	A	Bb	C#	D
Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Bb	C	Db

D - Bm

D#	E#	F#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#
D	E	F	G	A	B	C#	D
Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gbb	Ab	Bbb	Cb

3ra

E#	F##	G##	A#	B#	C##	D##	E#
E	F#	G	A	B	C	D#	E
Eb	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	D	Eb

E - C#m

E#	F##	G#	A#	B#	C#	D#	E#
E	F#	G	A	B	C#	D#	E
Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb

3ra

F#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E#	F#
F	G	Ab	Bb	C	Db	E	F
Fb	Gb	Ab	Bbb	Cb	Db	Eb	Fb

F - Dm

F#	G#	A	B	C#	D	E	F#
F	G	Ab	Bb	C	D	E	F
Fb	Gb	Abb	Bbb	Cb	Dbb	Ebb	Fb

5ta

G#	A#	B#	C#	D#	E##	F##	G#
G	A	Bb	C	D	Eb	F#	G
Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	F	Gb

G - Em

G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E	F#	G#
G	A	Bb	C	D	E	F#	G
Gb	Ab	Bbb	Cb	Db	Ebb	Fb	Gb

5ta

A#	B	C#	D#	E	F##	G#	A#
A	B	C	D	E	F	G#	A
Ab	Bbb	Cb	Db	Ebb	F	Gb	Ab

A - F#m

A#	B#	C#	D#	E#	F#	G#	A#
A	B	C	D	E	F#	G#	A
Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	Fb	Gb	Ab

7ma

B#	C##	D#	E#	F##	G#	A##	B#
B	C#	D	E	F#	G	A#	B
Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	Gb	A	Bb

B - G#m

B#	C##	D#	E#	F##	G#	A#	B#
B	C#	D	E	F#	G#	A#	B
Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Bb

7ma

1 2 3 4 5 3 4 5 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 5



M A L A Y A

R E C O R D S